

W. 14
WAKEFIELD
J. BURROWS
1835

78

1475

95

Field Book
of
Wakefield
Commenced 29 Sep:
and
Finished 15 Nov: 1835

Course	No Range	Lat	Distances		Notes and Remarks
			Ch ^l	Lks	
Commenced the survey from the NW corner of Hill pile of stones, Sep ^r 28. 1835					
Course Mag ^l S 88. 45 E	1	1	19 28	00 75	descending land - Maple, beech Ma Planted Post Marked 1/11
120 -	"	2	10 18 28	12 00 75	bottom of Mountain, hard & green Gulley - Planted Post - 11/111
120 -	"	3	19 28	50 75	ascending hill, flat land on the north Planted Post 111/IV
120 -	"	4	10 04	00 50	Descending land Planted Post 111/IV

creation of boundary
of Washington Co. 7. 5. west

here an original Monument ⁻²⁻ stands surrounded with a la-

some green timber High land much broken, stoney.

timber Good quality of land but stoney & broken

ard & green timber s s The height of land abt. 150 feet

Good land on banks of the River, banks low -

valley from where
'elmain & Sap wood Good quality land, Clay bottom. it appears that the
low land is periodically drowned -

Sept. 29 1835 — 3

88.45 East

1

6

5

00

25

00

28

75

depending land. } Elm, and mixed timber
depending d^o }
small rivulet running S 4 links wide

"

1

7

25

50

28

75

small rivulet running N 4 links wide
Planted Post VIII/VIII

"

"

8

28

75

Planted Post VIII/IX same quality of land

"

"

9

"

10

1

00

28

75

old shanty road from N }
Creek running S 12 ^{links} wide } Pure hemlock and
Planted Post IX/X appears flat and

"

"

10

5

50

8

50

28

75

small lake on North side of line } the banks of
end of lake - } stony, hard
Planted Post X/XI

"

11

28

75

Planted post XI/XII hard wood land some pine

"

12

1

00

28

75

alder swamp -
Planted Post in swamp. XII/XIII

is a few trees of Pine

Planted Post VI/VIII

quality of land -

and wood The lot
good

lake is steep and
wood land -

4
The land in general is stoney, looks well on north
of line,

on the left is stoney ledgy land, good on the north of line

Blue Clay under a thin covering of sand - hard wood

Very clear water said to have fish -

a little broken and stoney -

The swamp is not large, mixture of hard wood -

88.45 I.	1	13	1	10	ascending a little hill, stoney - hard wood
			14	00	descending
			28	75	Planted post XIII/XIV on side of hill -
"	"	14	28	75	Planted post XIV/XV fine level land hard
"	"	15	28	75	Planted post XV/XVI same quality of
"	"	16	17	00	descending land, hard wood to creek
			24	00	Creek running S. 25 links broad -
			28	75	Planted Post XVI/XVII, the post is mired timber
"	"	17	28	75	Dep: 30 1833 Planted Post XVII/XVIII, fine level land hard
"	"	18	11	50	Tamaraack swamp -
			15	00	end of swamp -
			20	00	Small willow 4 links wide
			21	30	Creek 10 links wide
			28	75	Planted post XVIII/XIX

} Elm, Maple and

Good hard wood land
a little stony -

⁶
The land appears sandy - with clay bottom -

wood with some pine
land -

The pine is large sum t. run through the center of lot

Good land loamy soil

The creek runs swift - clear water, over Clay bottom

wood - —

on East side of this lot the land is very fine -

green timber -

The lot is here a little wet -

S 88.45 I.	1	19	10	50	ascending land	} hard some
			16	60	Gully	
			17	10	Rivulet running N 5 links wide	
			28	75	descending land Planted post XIX /XX	
"	"	20	28	75	Oct. 1 - Planted post XX /XXI hard wood land -	
"	"	21	22	60	Small rivulet running N -	} same quality
			28	75	Planted Post XXI/XXII	
"	"	22	1	50	Side of Honey hill	} hard wood
			12	60	Small lake 3 chains on N of line	
			28	75	Planted Post XXII /XXIII -	
"	"	23	28	75	Planted Post XXIII/XXIV - same kind of land	
"	"	24	28	75	Planted Post XXIV/XXV - same kind of land	

wood mixed with
green timber

Clay land -

The land begins to be a little more uneven broken

of land —

—

land —

uneven and stoney, —

—

—

—

—

88. 45 E	1	25	1	00	Alder swail
			2	90	Creek in swamp. 6 links wide 5-
			8	00	apart steep rocky hill about 30 feet high

October 2					
Commenced on West side line of Timpliton found the Course N 1.15 E					
side line of N. 25 in a line		7	00	Swamp	all through is covered with a little green
		42	00	Gully & whet 5 links	
		73	05	Planted Post XXVII	
				Planted Post XXVIII	

88. 45 W	2	25	28	75	Planted Post XXV/XXIV hard wood land occasionally
	"	24	28	75	Planted Post XXIV/XXIII
	"	23	28	75	Planted Post XXIII/XXII
	"	22	28	75	do - do - XXII/XXI
	"	21	28	75	do - do - XXI/XX
	"	20	19	00	Creek - 12 links wide
	"	19	28	75	Planted Post XX/XIX
					Maple, Birch, Elm, a few hemlock, large and healthy -

{ hard wood with some
green timber

The land is uneven, stoney and in small stoney hills

this line the land
hard wood with
timber

good settleable land,

a few hemlocks

Rich loamy soil, a little stoney in parts -

and occasionally
the timber is

The land is almost level, on the north there is a little
uneven land and stoney - the soil appears of good
quality -

N 88.45 W

Oct. 3 1835 - 11.

traction
Mr. B.

2 18

4 00

4 10

7 50

16 00

19 00

28 75

Creek 11 Chains wide

ascending hill 50 feet high

ascending d^o Rocky & steep about 70 feet

Top of hill *

decent very rocky

Planted Post XXIII/XXII

" 17

4 50

18 00

28 75

Steep hill about 200 feet high } hard wood, Pine and

Gradual decent

Planted Post XXII/XXI

" 16

12 50

28 75

Creek running S 28 links } the Commencement of

Planted Post XVI/XY — } the East side has some

" 15

27 00

28 75

pretty lake laying on North of line about 10^c x 5^c the

Planted Post XI/XY on edge of Lake

" 14

17 00

28 75

ascending hill, hard wood a little stony -

Planted Post XIV/XIII

This lot has a great
Proportion of Pine,

* on the Top of this Hill local attraction ¹² If I found it
necessary to run with pickets for some distance
Soil is sandy & stoney - the Rock appears to be impregnated
with Iron particles -

some hemlock

a little stoney -

This lot was hard wood
fine large white Pine
banks is covered with
green Timber

Loamy soil - a little stoney.

some Pine Timber

on this lot found large lime stone boulders -

8845W	2	13	00	50	Bel. 1885 - 13 - ascending very steep hill 150 feet Perpendicular Planted Post XIII/XII -
	"	12	28	75	Planted Post XII/XI - hard wood some pine
	"	11	28	75	Bel. 4 - Planted Post XI/X same quality land
	"	10	9 15 28	00 50 75	Small Circular lake on South of line 5 Chains in ascending steep rocky hill hard wood with Planted Post X/IX
	"	9	10 28	00 75	descending land, pine hemlock, hard wood & Litch Planted Post IX/VIII
traction 5/2W	"	8	28	75	Planted Post VIII/VII, on side of steep Rocky Mountain
	"	7	6 10	00 10	Beaver Meadow, running North - end of Meadow - fine flat land. hard wood

hard wood

a little stoney -

high land -

—

Diameter
some green timber

there appears to be boiling springs in this lake, the water is 800

Stoney and uneven land the soil sandy -

Local Attraction 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ W Stoney & uneven land,
large boulders on surface of Land

N 88.45 W	2	6	26 00 28 75	Gully, ¹⁵ hardwood + green timber to Gully Planted Post VI/V -
"	"	5	14 00 28 75	decended rocky hill which continues to the S. Planted Post V/IV - in a large clearing belonging
"	"	4	5 10 28 75	Banks of Gattens River 15 Chains broad, the lower Planted Post IV/III
"	"	3	28 75	Planted Post the East side of this lot it is hard the west half is stoney and a little broken
"	"	2	15 16 28 75	Gully & small rivulet running N 4 links wide Planted Post II/I -
"	"	1	28 75	Planted Post on side line $\frac{1}{11}$ "
B.C. 5				
Commenced to run the W side line of Wakefield from the original corner which				
is 15 L -	Planted a large corner post in the pile of stones left by M. Daves marked			
		73	05	came near the post planted on 2 ^d Conception line

then Hemlock pine &c

end of Lot -

L. W. Hull Wright -

runs - NW

wood with a little green

good reliable Land -

Good hard wood Land

Good Land -

a portion of the name of Tomline has a clearing here,

Started from on the Commencement of this survey -

Wakefield

the land is hard wood -

good quality, to the post.

N 1. 15 E

Continued on same side line

west side line
of Wakefield

50 80

52 00

73 05

River running into the Gatteno from the W 60 cub.
where the river is very rapid - about 5 Chains
descending hillPlanted Post for front of 3.rd Conception

88. 45 E

3

1

14

00

Octth 7

end of hard wood,

28

75

Green timber interspersed with hard wood - Planted

3

2

4

00

Gatteno River - Course N 35 E - 5 Chains wide

28

75

Planted Post 11/111 - ascended hill after crossing river

4

3

2

00

steep stoney hill

9

50

Top - decent gradual

28

75

Planted Post 11/114 -

} Mixture of timber

4

4

20

10

high land - & Cornth of decent into Swamp

28

75

Planted Post 11/115 in swamp

}

wide the line caps
to where it joins the Gattano

The Gattano is very wide where the Small River falls
in, the land near is rough and stoney but good soil
hard wood with some pine, W. Irvings has a large clear
line -

Post 1/11

{ Pine hemlock & hardwood

Stoney and uneven -

Much broken & stoney -

Green Timber with
a few Maple birch &

broken land & stoney -

88. 45. E	3	5	28	75 ⁻¹⁹⁻	Planted Post v/vi low level land Green Tomb
"	"	6	8 28	50 75	Creek IV 11 links wide } Planted Post VI/VII } Creek balsam & Pine
"	"	7	28	75	Planted Post VII/VIII } " " VIII/IX } Hard wood land
"	"	9	5 10 14 28	00 20 90 75	Gradual descent fine flat land hard wood } Creek Vung IV 6 links } Planted Post IX/X - } Hard wood -
"	"	10	15 17 28	00 00 75	Creek SE - 6 links Creek NE 6 in Gully } Planted Post X/XI } "
"	"	11	19 25 28	05 07 75	Creek IV 7 links ascending Mountain } Planted Post on side of Cr X/XII - } "
"	"	12	12 28	50 75	Gully - ascending Mountain on which there is some Planted Post XII/XIII -

flat good land deep loam

fine land -

u u -

u u

u u

Red pine -

little stony but good tillable land -

588. 45 L	3	13	28	75	Oct. 8 ²¹ Planted Post on side of Mountain, hard wood and
"	"	14	28	75	" " hard wood and green timber -
"	"	15	9 25	00 50	Small lake to the North of line, containing about Cedar swamp - Continued to Plant Posts at the end of wing 28.75.
"	"	16	" 7 23	60 50 60	end of Cedar swamp - bottom of line stone hill } hard wood & hemlock Lake, laying about 10 chains on each side of line
"	"	17	28	75	The whole of this lot is hard wood -
"	"	18	12 19 28	50 50 75	Lake end of Lake - the lake lays about 4 chains to the S hard wood - with a few Pines -
"	x	19	10 28	70 75	descending Stony hill level land - hard wood
"	"	20	28	75	The whole of this line is fine hard wood land

Green timber —

uneven land a little stoney

22

a little uneven & stoney —

2 Acres —

— —

shall therefore mention it no more in this conception

3 Chains across —

on South end of this lake is a stream 24 links wide & rapids —

Good land a little stoney —

and 10 Chains N of line

— —

— —

and back —

— —

88. 45E	3	21	28	75	Good level land, the timber is large, hard
"	3	22	00	50	Beaver Meadow. commences
			9	50	end of Br
			17	10	Creek <u>IV</u> 4 links
			20	20	Creek <u>SE</u> 4 links
			28	75	low land —
	"	23	22	50	Creek <u>N</u> 4 links
			28	00	Creek <u>S</u> 4 links
			28	75	hemlock mixed with hard wood
		24	4	00	bed? 9
			14	50	Creek <u>N</u> 4 links
			28	75	Creek <u>S</u> 4 links
					hard wood — some Alder swamp, and Pine —
		25	27	50	edge of Lake a little to the South. — good hard wood
			28	75	
5 1. 15N			27	50	edge of Lake
			30	00	land in lake
			35	00	top of Lake
			73	05	Post on 2 ^d Concepcion
					hard wood land
					some green timber

wood -

24

Swamp - low & flat

Good land, rich loam -

Good land a little uneven

See

land

good land

large piece

good land - a little stony -

Commenced from front of 3^d. Conception

-75-

71. 15 E.		24	00	Creek E 10 links	} good land hard wood
		45	00	rear line of Templeton	
88. 45 E.	3	26	28	75	Meadow laying 3 Acs to the South, hard wood
"	"	27	10	00	Creek S 12 links crosses line 4 times before coming hard wood level land
			28	75	
"	"	28	28	75	} Oct. 70 hard wood. level, a little stoney. the timber at the end of this line Planted a post and formed a
		29	28	75	
		30	28	75	

Commenced running the side line between Portland and Wakefield -

71. 15 E	East side line of Wakefield -	27	55	front of 4 th . Conception Planted Post xxx ^{///} Portland
		37	00	descended steep hill bottom of Well -
		47	00	ascended hill
		78	00	began to descend hill
		87	00	Creek E 8 links
		101	00	front of 5 th . Conception -

73 45

some green timber a little stony -

—

Good land -

to 18 chains

—

is large & healthy -

Good setting land -

large pile of stones round it marked the post Wakefield on W side and ~~xxx~~ on N side

{ hard wood land
some Pine on the
hills -

This line is a little stony and some hilly but the land is good for settlement. The soil is sandy - well wooded -

Commenced the 4th Conception line

88.45 W	4	30	16	00	apended strong hill	hard wood land some pine
			28	75	Planted Post marked XX /XXIX	Planted the necessary
"	"	29	28	60	"	hard wood land some Pine & hemlock
			75			
"	"	28	28	75	—	—
"	"	27	27	00	Cider Swamp —	hard wood to top of swamp
			28	75	Post in swamp	
"	"	26	9	50	Creek in swamp	} —
			15	16	end of swamp	
			28	75		
"	"	25	28	75	}	hard wood land almost level
"	"	24	28	75		
"	"	23	28	75		
"	"	22	28	75		

Loamy soil -

Pts through the whole of this conception shall not mention them again in this large

Loamy soil some broken

or L -

Good land, nearly level -

fine land -

fine land, loamy bottom -

88.45 W	4	21	8	50	Beaver Meadow - 29.
			25	00	end of line } hard wood
			28	75	
"	"	20	28	75	} hard wood land almost level -
"	"	19	28	75	
"	"	18	14	05	green timber
			20	00	Creek 16 links wide S -
			28	75	hard wood land on crossing creek -
"	"	17	28	75	u a little uneven and
"	"	16	20	00	descended a steep pine hill very rocky
			23	00	} all hard w
			28	75	
					small lake on S of line
		15	28	75	hard wood land a little stony in parts -
		14	12	00	small lake
			14	00	} hard wood land a little uneven
			28	75	
					crop lake

30

The meadow runs E. & W and is about 5 Chains in length -

Good land - on this creek is fine lapies

Stoney -

Good land -

Good except on the Hill
all fine & Rocky -

Good Land except the Hill

Good Land

and Stoney

Good Land for Silliment

18845 VI

4

13

Oct. 19-

31

1 50

10 00

26 00

28 75

commenced to ascend a stony hill covered with
 Top of hill -
 Creek S. bluffs - } hard wood - uneven and

28 75

hard wood with some fine large white

12 40

28 75

descended steep hill covered with pine
 hard wood at bottom of hill -

16 50

28 75

descended a steep Rocky hill 250 feet Perpendicular
 hill to foot is good hard wood land -

12 50

28 75

fine meadows & lake about 1 Chain S of line
 Spruce Cedar, balsam & birch -

17 00

20 15

28 75

Creek IV 9 links broad - Green Timber
 hard wood land with some green

Pine and some hard wood

Stoney —

sand & loam

lime —

sandy land

little stoney —

good tillable lot

at the foot of the

—

{ low land —

—

lumber

Beautiful land,

88.45 W	4	7 6 5 4	28 28 28 28	75 75 75 75	33 hard wood land there are some stoney interspersed with some green timber - on lot W. 6 the line is between two high hills
		3 "	1 28	00 75	Creek N 10 links
		2	28	75	The land descends to the River
		1	3 12 28	00 25 75	To Gattino River Cross River Town line
					} hemlock, balsam buck Cedar & small maple
1.15 E		Run the town line two ^{get. 13. 1835} Conception			
			10	10	hard wood land a little broken & stoney
			12	00	a small hill of hard wood -
			27	00	a little swampy green timber
			39	00	good hard wood land
			43	05	Planted Post for front of 5 th Conception -

5th Conception
w. line

holes, or small hills
with a few Pine

³⁴
The land is generally good and fit for settlement

as we came near the River the land became more
broken and stoney

The land on the banks of the River is low and is period
overflowed. —

The whole of this line is a little broken & stoney
but well fit for settlement —

1.15 E.	6. Concepcion Line		29	00	a small creek E. 4 links wide hard wood land
			73	05	Planted Port for the front of 6. Concepcion -
88.45 E.	5	1	1	00	Low swaley land with some hard wood -
			13	00	hard wood - little raising land -
			29	75	
"	5	2	1	50	River Gattano 8 chains wide course nearly
			20	00	Top of Mountain, this Mountain seem to bear
			28	75	
	5	3	20	00	descent of Mountain same quality of
			28	75	
"	"	4	1	50	Creek E. ^{4 links} running S - left the Mountain
			28	75	Green and hard wood land -
"	"	5	2	50	Creek E. - 4 links
			28	75	} the land covered with green wood, -
"	"	6	5	50	Creek W. 4 links
			26	00	Creek S - 5 links
			28	75	

a nearly level -

³⁶
The land on this line is generally level and hard
wood -

^{men}
Planted all the posts on this 5th Con. properly marked the same is now ^{marked}

S. - depending land from the banks - } The Mountain is stony & broken -
NE. & SW. -

Timber

on North of line

in and some hard

uneven and broken with fully sandy soil -
some pine but rather small and scrubby -

88.45.I.	5	7	28	75	bel. 14	37	Regular decent post at bottom of hill in
"	"	8	3	40			ascending land,
			28	75			Top of hill
		9	9	00			Lake, small, 3 chains wide
			12	00			end of Lake banks very high and steep - cover
			20	00			Top of hill
			28	75			bottom of hill
"	"	10	2	00			ascending Rocky Mountain
			28	75			Top of Mountain
"	"	11	28	75			high land
"	"	12	10	50			Lake
			17	50			cross Lake
			28	75			ascending Land
"	"	13	10	00			bel. 1835
			28	75			Top of Mountain
							bottom of

the whole of
Covered with
Green and
with a few

a finer level hard wood

38

and with hard wood.

This land is
a mixture of
hard wood
Pine (white)

The whole of this land is broken with hills and dales
The soil is a red sandy loam, in some places the Rocks
is very large and steep - in the hollows of the
hills the soil is deep - but the whole settleable

88.45 Li	5	14	28	75	hard wood liye, hard wood decending to the
"	"	15	16 28	00 75	Lake hemlock pine and Alder on the beach corner in Lake
"	"	16	12 28	50 75	edge of Lake hard wood land -
"	"	17	17 28	50 75	Creek 3 4 links wide Pine hemlock Alder
"	"	18	28	75	} level land hard wood with some appears good land on both sides of some pine
"	"	19	28	75	
"	"	20	28	75	
"	"	21	28	75	
"	"	22	28	75	decending land
"	"	23	28	75	level land
"	"	24	28	75	} hard wood. land
"	"	25	28	75	

South -

40

es of the lake

Soil sandy,

some Pine —

Rupee & Stoney

some hardwood

Rupee & broken

Green timber
the line -

} Pine land, Black sandy loam

on lot 24 there are a number butter nut trees
the land is of the best quality. -

38.45.I.	5	26	12	50	Creek S. 6 links wide	} Green and had a little Rocky
			28	75		
"	"	27	4	50	Creek S 8 links wide	}
			28	75		
"	"	28	25	00	Creek S 9 links	} low land some swampy Mixture of Timber -
			28	75	flat land -	
"	"	29	28	75		
"	"	30	28	75		

7.15.E					Oct. 1835	
		1.	50		Creek SW. 9 links wide	
		2.	00		Swamp	
		27	50		end of Swamp	
		70	00		Lake - breadth of which is 25 Chains	
		73	05		corner in lake	

wood striped
and uneven

42
Black coarse sand,

and wet

Bottom Clay -

This is a fine lake about 3 miles in length
said to be the head of the Blouche, clear water
its banks well wooded with hard wood and
some green timber -

88.45 W	6	30	28	75	Crop neck of land in Lake post on edge of Lake
"	"	29	28	75	Crop land which appears to be a neck of land
"	"	28	25 12	00	Creek S 3 links wide apending land from
			28	75	on top of Mountain
Oct: 17 1835					
"	"	27	28	75	Top of Mountain hard wood land
"	"	26	2	50	Creek small 2 links wide S -
			13	00	Creek between two hills S 4 links wide
			28	75	hard wood some pine
"	"	25	26	00	Creek N 3 links wide
			28	75	hard wood land
tracter with Pickets	"	24	25	00	hard wood land
			28	75	

is covered with small
hard wood

44
The land is rocky uneven and sandy

les notes
des lots 6 à 23
sont du rg VI
disparues. AB

mixed with some
hemlock.

These lots are rough and Rocky - but appears
more level to the North -

No. 7 appears a good lot to the North principally
hard wood -

is covered with small
hard wood

The land is rocky uneven and sandy

mixed with some
hemlock.

These lots are rough and Rocky - but appears
more level to the North -

No. 7 appears a good lot to the North principally
hard wood -

N 88.41 W	6	6	28	75	
"	"	5	28	75	
"	"	4	5	00	Creek NW 4 links wide
			16	00	Creek N 2 "
			28	75	
"	"	3		75	Creek S. 5 "
			14	00	Creek N 5 "
			28	75	
		2	14	00	River Cattano 13 chains wide on line corner
			27	00	edge of River
			28	75	Post - The land is low on bank of
		1	28	75	West side line of Wakefield -
					Feb. 20 1835
1. 15. E			47	50	Gully and Creek running E 6 links wide
			73	05	Planted post on front of 7 Concepcion
			99	00	Gully and small creek
			146	10	Planted post on front of 8 Concepcion

a Myrtine
Pine

of Timber some

The land same as last a little more wet
sandy soil —

IV II

River Green timber

The land is periodically overflowed on the bank
of the River - the flat is fine land deep soil —

The whole of this line
is a mixture of hard
and green Timber

This distance is a little uneven and stoney, but
passable land, and fit for settlement —

Commenced the 7 Range

Bell.

21 1835

47

88.45 E

7

1

28

75

Hemlock Balsam, and some hard wood

"

7

2

2

00

10

00

28

75

Gatineau River & Champs wide
 Banks of River, low wet land green
 Planted Poth 11/111 - Continued to plant
 through the whole of this Conception -

"

"

3

1

50

28

75

large creek running North 52 links wide

"

"

4

28

75

"

"

5

28

75

"

"

6

28

75

"

"

7

28

75

} The whole of this line runs through
 with Cedar balsam buck & hemlock
 the land is level

"

"

8

16

00

28

75

ascending a mountain, stoney & Rocky

9

00

90

28

75

Top of mountain, hard wood

Soil Blue Clay -

Timber
the necessary parts
they will not be noted again

in wet land covered
a few hard wood

} The soil is sandy but not so wet but will
admit of settlement

some green timber

Land a little uneven & Rocky -

S 88-45 E	7	10	25 00 28 75	leave mountain, descending - pine here side of Mountain
"	9	11	2 00 13 00 28 75	Creek at foot of Mountain running S 6 links Commencement of another humlock & strong top of Mountain
"	"	12	20 50 28 75	a small lake laying on the S of line Post
"	"	13	14 00 28 75	Creek running S. 6 links wide
"	"	14	8 00 27 50 28 75	Crofted lake - laying about 20 chains on the small lake continues to the Post
		15	1 50 28 75	side of lake ascending land - hard wood land -

black & hardwood.

50
timber & a little Rocky

wide
Mountain

the land is broken some large rocks -

N and 20 S of it

The whole of this line is covered with
hard and green timber, a little broken and
stony. The soil appears light. Sandy
the lakes is very beautiful - the banks
well wooded -

588.45 I.	7	16	8	30	Bel? 22 Creek running south & looks wide
			24	00	Commenced ascending a steep barren
			28	75	a few scrubby Pine & hemlock
"	"	17	28	75	Unven rocky land, hard wood with
"	"	18	1	00	Lake
			4	00	edge of Lake the banks hard wood & Red
			28	75	
"	"	19	28	75	hard wood land - rather uneven
"	"	20	28	75	Ascending land, hard wood with
"	"	21	4	10	Top of Mountain very rocky and small
			22	10	large Circular lake
			28	75	
"	"	22	28	75	Principally hard wood land - a little

Mountain with

some green timber

shy -

and Rocky
in green timber
Timber

The land is of good quality on the banks of the
Lakes is generally fine land, some hills
which is very rough & small Timber but good
settlable land -

unweeded stony

S 88.45 E	7	23	28	75	hard wood land intersected with some
"	"	24	3	50	Creek runs N 9 links wide
			16	50	Small circular lake the line near the
			21	50	end of Lake
			28	75	principally hard wood —
"	"	25	28	75	— —
"	"	26	6	50	Creek S 15 links wide runs into long lake
					with falls in it —
			28	75	Creek runs S 4 links then is here a fall
"	"	27	28	75	The land begins to open after crossing creek
"	"	28	6	50	lake laying N & S —
			21	60	end of lake
			28	75	hard wood land —
"	"	29	28	75	— —
"	"	30	28	75	The Port is in the lake

green timber

South side of it

The creek is rapid
of water about 50 feet

54

The whole of this land is of a good quality
a little stoney and gently rising -
the timber is good and large - the soil
rather sandy -

Good tillable land -

55 Oct. 24

Commenced running the East side line
from the front of Conception

51. 15 E

15	00	to Point of land
17	00	Lake
39	00	dry land
73	05	Planted Post on Edge of lake
108	00	to turn of lake
178	10	end of Lake
146	10	front of 9 th Range planted post properly marked

Commencement of 8 Range through the whole of this Conception

188. 45 W	8	30	3	10	ascending land hard wood.
			5	00	Top of Hill
			15	00	level land
			28	75	

The whole of the
 line on the side
 of the lake is hard
 wood with a little
 green timber
 some stone in
 places, a where
 near lake wet

The appearance of the lake is very fine
 it is said to be the head water of the Blouche
 which falls into the Ottawa in Timpteton
 the water is good and plenty of fish -

The posts are properly planted and marked they will not be mentioned
 Good land -

188.45 W	8	29	28	75	nearly level land - 57
"	"	28	27	50	small creek - running S 6 links wide
			28	75	
"	"	27	7	00	Beaver meadow commences
			12	20	do more
			28	75	hard wood land
"	"	26	25	10	Creek runs SE. 6 links broad
			28	75	level land —
Real attracter	"	25	5	00	Green timber a little hard wood a little wet
W.E. —			20	00	hard wood land begins
Picket line			28	75	—
188.45 S	"	24	15	50	Lake
			28	75	corner in Lake

This land is generally of the best quality
though a little uneven and in places stony

land

in the green wood land found a strong attraction
which continued for nearly $\frac{1}{2}$ a mile — The
soil was black and on edge of the pools the
stones appeared to be coloured with iron rust.

N 88.45 W	8	23	1	00	end of lake
			28	75	
"	"	22	5	25	Lake
			28	75	Corner in Lake
"	"	21	3	00	end of lake
			27	75	Creek & Rapids running S 18 links wide
			28	75	
"	"	20	5	07	commenced ascending a steep hill very
			28	75	on hill or mountain
"	"	19	28	75	high land
"	"	18	4	00	Bet. 25. Lake laying N & W - lays about 2 chains north of line
			28	75	hemlock Balsam, spruce & birch

This land is well
timbered, with
hard wood, Beech
Maple, Buck
Horn - and some
Rocky Pine -

This lake is ~~is~~ 27.50 long on line and extends far
into the N.E. lot in S range

Good land -

S. of line & S. Chain.

N 88. 45 W	8	17	28	75	hard wood ⁽⁶¹⁾ and some green timber mixed	
ical Attraction	"	16	9	00	descent of Hill	} hard wood land
6 E			12	50	bolton of do	
			28	75	—	
N 88. 45 W	"	15	28	75		
"	"	14	23	00	ascending Mountain	} hard wood land
			26	00	Top of do —	
			28	75		
"	"	13	21	00	descent of Mountain	} do
			28	50	foot of do	
			28	75		
		12		30	Meadow	} Hemlock -
			5	00	end of do	
			28	75		
		11	28	75		white Birch

Some pine

and large pine
is rather stony

to

spruce, balsam

The land is generally good a little rough
and stony - but well fit for settlement
the land some dry light soil -

N 88. 45 W.	8	10	15	00	decent of land
"	"		28	75	hard wood land
					bet. 26
"	"	9	28	75	} hard wood land a little broken
"	"	8	28	75	
"	"	7	28	75	
"	"	6	28	75	
		5	6	40	small creek running N 5 links wide
"	"		28	75	
		4	6	60	River Gattens - 10 chains wide spruce
"	"		46	60	bank of R
			28	75	} This land is covered with green timber
"	"	3	28	75	
"	"	2	28	75	
"	"	1	28	75	

Excellent Land —

Green timber

some hard wood

The land is low and wet on the banks of the river

Good land black soil —

Commenced		Lower		line from front of 9 th Concepcion	
N 1.15. E		27	00	hard wood ends and Green timber land com	
		32	50	Gully and Creek runs E. 5 links wide	
		52	00	Gully and Creek runs E. 6 links wide	
		73	05	Planted post for front of 10 th Concepcion	
		123	00	Creek running E. 8 links broad hard wood land	
		146	10	Planted post for front of 10 Concepcion	

Oct. 28 -

Commenced running		the 9 Concepcion		all the posts planted	
S 88.45 E		9	1	20	00
				28	75
		Creek running S 4 links wide			
		Green and hard wood land -			
		2	28	75	
		3	7	50	
			28	75	
		Creek runs S 5 links wide			

ences -

properly marked -

properly marked -

at the front of each lot the same will not be mentioned -

{ Good quality land -
 { generally flat land -

{ The whole of this land is good generally it
 is flat land a little interspersed with green
 timber, the soil is good - loamy -

S 88.45 E.

9

4

28 75

low land green timber

"

"

5

2 00

decumbent land

7 50

swamp

13 50

end of swamp

28 75

hard wood land

6

3 00

River Gattens

11 00

edge of River

28 75

low land green timber

7

~~28~~ 75

pending land -

Oct. 29 -

8

26 50

Creek N 20 links wide

28 75

hard wood land with a little green

9

25 00

decumbent of land

26 00

high Rock -

28 75

Hard wood land
 Generally near
 the Sattine the land
 is low and wet
 —

Excellent good land a little broken and some
 hills on the right & left of line the land looks
 well —

8 88.45. I,	9	10	28	75	on side of Mountain
"	"	11	6	00	Top of Mountain
			8	00	Decent
			28	00	u
9	"	12	23	00	Creek running N 10 links
			28	75	hard wood with a little green timber
		13	28	75	
		14	27	00	Lake Green and hard wood on banks
			28	75	corner in lake
		15	28	75	Green and hard wood a little more
		16	28	75	u
		17	14	00	Feb. 31
			28	75	corner of lake laying north -

The whole of this Tract is fit for settlement
 it is rather light soil - sandy - the
 timber is large - in places there is some
 stone & Rock but of no detriment to
 settlement -

of the Lake
 and strong

S 88-45-12	9	18	28	75	71 Mostly hard wood land nearly level
"	"	19	11	00	Lake 20 chains long on line
			28	75	Corner in Lake
"	"	20	2	15	end of Lake
			28	75	hard wood land some green timber.
"	"	21	28	75	
"	"	22	1	00	Lake
			23	00	end of line
			28	75	hard wood land some green timber
"	"	23	13	00	Lake small
			28	75	hard wood land some green timber
		24	28	75	— —



$$\begin{array}{r}
 1348 \\
 1518 \\
 \hline
 1452
 \end{array}$$

The land is generally of the same quality
 well calculated to form a good settlement
 gently rising - fine timbered, high soil
 the water of the lakes are good -

588.45 R.	9	25	—	Nov. 1	—
			50	Swamp	
		4	50	Creek S 4 links wide	
		10	00	end of swamp	
		15	00	Lake	
		17	00	end of Lake	
		28	75	hard wood some green timber	—
		26	28	75	
		27	20	00	Creek
			28	75	
		28	3	50	Lake
			21	00	end of Sec.
		29	10	00	Swamp
			22	00	Creek N 5 chains wide
			28	75	
		30	2	00	end of swamp
			28	50	hard wood land —

This land is well covered with wood -
sandy loam - ~~some~~ stones - and a
little raising - but good settling land

S. 1. 15th E.

Side line

Est. Pg. 18. X

14 00

Lake

24 00

end of Lake This lake lays long way on

73 05

Mostly hard wood level land Plantation

83 00

apexed Mountain hard wood -

84 00

Top of M -

100 00

Descent of M -

146 10

commencement of Swamp - Plantation

X Commenced the 10th Range -

Nov. 2 1855

N 88.45 W

10 30

24 00

Swamp

28 75

Creek S 5 cuts wide Cedar & spruce

29 16 00

end of swamp

28 75

hard wood

28 11 00

Creek S 10 cuts wide

13 00

N N

28 75

Rocky near creek

Line

lost on front of 10 Range properly marked -

for front of 11 Range properly marked -

ump -

Good tillable land -

N 88.45 W

10

27

28

75



26

28

75

25

28

75

24

18

00

Lake
end of lake

27

75

23

28

75

22

16

00

Lake
end of lake

18

00

28

75

21

1

50

Lake
Sottunus of Land
Lake
end of Lake

7

50

10

00

26

00

28

95

20

12

50

Lake
end

19

00

28

75

hard wood land
round the lakes are
some green timber
Lakes -

mostly level
fine land -
on borders of

78
Good settleable land a little stoney -
The lumber is large some pine of a fine
quality -

N 88.45 W	10	19	17 23 28	00 00 75	Lake NW 3 - end of line
		18	28	75	hard wood
		17	28	75	hard wood much bass wood -
attraction Picket line		16	11 20 28	00 00 75	Creek N 4 links wide hard wood - thick black mould -
		15	28	75	attraction extremely strong no using the
		14	28	75	swamp
		13	28	75	hard wood -
		12	28	75	h h
Attraction off N 88.45 W		11	3 28	50 75	Creek S 15 links wide

On No. 15- there is much iron ore the soil
is strongly impregnated with iron particles -
there is much black & white cherry -
the land is a little broken but well
fit for settlement -

settlement

N 88. 45 W	10	10	3	00	Creek S 5 links wide	} hard wood
			28	75	hard wood land	
"	"	9	2	50	Creek S 5 links wide	} good pine
"	"	8	28	75		
"	"	7	15	00	Gully and Creek S 5 links wide	}
			28	75	Green wood and some gulleys	
"	"	6	28	75	hard wood mixed with green timber	
"	"	5	1	50	Jattino River 6 chains wide	}
			28	75	fine hard wood land on west side of Riv.	
"	"	4	28	75	Cedar balsam, pine & hardwood	
"	"	3	21	10	Meadow	}
			25	00	end of run	
			28	75	hard wood	
"	"	2	28	75		
"	"	1	28	75		

and some

with south —

The whole of this track appears to be good
to the North and South a little broken
well watered and full of Mule privelages
The soil appears light, on Clay bottoms —

Nov 1. 15. E.

83

Commenced Live Line Nov: 4

83

				apurely land hard wood -
10	20			Top of hill
43	00			Descending land -
46	00			Creek E. 4 links wide
66	00			Lake in meadow about 6 chains on E and 8
73	05			Planted Post for front of 11 Con ^m -
77	00			Meadow end
109	"			Creek E. 6 links in width
146	10			Planted Post for the NW corner of Wakef

Commenced running the 11 Range on which line the

38.45 E.

11	1	7	50	out of meadow
		28	75	hemlock balsam, birch & basswood -
"	2	1	00	Lake
		16	00	end of line
		28	75	hard wood -

The whole of this land is fit for
 settlement, there are some stones
 and rocks, but the timber is large
 and fine —

chains on W side of line

built up a large pile of stones round the Post —

posts are regularly planted and marked the same will not be mentioned

Good land —

S 88.45 E.

11

3

28 75

- Nov. 5 -

"

4

28 25

Gattano River 7 chains wide Runny So.

"

5

6 35

28 75

banks of River Green & hard wood

"

6

6 50

25 00

28 75

Nov.
apended steep Rocky hill of E. side of
gully
hard wood some green timber

"

7

21 50

28 75

descent of Mountain hard wood land

"

8

28 75

"

9

28 75

"

10

13 50

14 00

28 75

Creek N 4 links wide
apended steep Rocky Mountain

Gallus River

On the East side of the Gallus River
 there is some fine land after which when
 we begin to ascend the land is rocky uneven
 and high - the timber is not so large -
 Clay land covered with sand -

S 88.45 I

X
11

11

22

00

25

00

28

00

Creek S 25 links wide

ascending Mountain very stoney and
top of Mountain —

"

"

12

11

50

14

75

26

50

28

75

Ash and Cedar swamp commences
nearLake
Corner in Lake

"

"

13

6

00

28

75

end of Lake

hard wood some green timber

"

"

14

10

15

28

75

Lake

Corner in Lake

"

"

15

20

00

27

50

28

75

end of Lake

Lake

Corner in Lake

rough

Principally
hard wood land
on borders of lakes
there is much green
timber

This land is much broken stony and
in many places bare rock -
on the north the land look rough
and much broken -

38 45 Fl.	11	16	6 50	Lake	No. 6-	89
			14 00	end of Lake	} fine hard wood	
			21 00	ascending Mountain		
			28 75	Top of "		
"	"	17	28 75		} hard wood a little in and in Honey	
"	"	18	28 75			
"	"	19	5 09	Cuck S 15 Luth. wice		
"	"		28 75			
"	"	20	28 75			
"	"	21	22 50	Lake		
			26 50	end of "	}	
			28 75			
"	"	22	4 00	Lake		
			8 00	end of "		
			28 75		}	
"	"	23	28 75			



Land on top of Mountain

Land
seen
in some places

Land fit for settlement —

88.45 II.

11

24

11 00
28 75

Cedar Swamp

25

17 60
23 00
28 75Creek N 8 links wide
ascending stony Mountain

26

- 50
15 00
28 75Top of Mountain hard wood
Lake lake 350 long
hard wood land

27

28 75

—

28

28 75

Creek N 7 links wide

29

28 75

hard wood land

30

28 75

—

7

The whole of the land is stony and uneven
some large pines growing in some places
The land to the North appears uneven and
stony - principally green timber -
Concern the principle part can be settled

93	Ran Town line	East side from front of 11 Conceps
51. 15-12		noon
	7 00	Creek in meadow is 7 links this meadow
	13 00	meadow over
	23 00	Swamp commences
	36 00	foot of Stony Mountain
	44 00	Top of the hard wood
	66 00	Descent of Hill
	73 05	Planted Post for N. Angle of Wakefield

88 45 W	Ran River Town line of Wakefield -	
	30 28 75	
	29 17 00	Creek N 20 links wide
	28 19 75	Shanty Road
	28 28 75	Creek S 20 links wide
	27 15 00	Cider Swamp
	26 28 75	Is over green timber some
	25 20 00	Creek N 13 links wide
	24 21 00	

extends a great distance to the East,

properly marked built up stones round the same

land -

hard wood.

Good land

188.45 W 23 17 00
28 75

Nov 8
apex is stony hill hard wood and

" 22 28 75

" * (27.0) 21 7 00
28 75

Lake extends a good distance to the north
end of Lake * (Vri chemise W. 2/1 page 5)
J.P. LACASSE 9.8.1995-11-29

" 20 5 00
* (27.0) and Lake 28 75

Lake
Green Timber broken land a little

19 16 00
26 00
28 75

Lake
ends hard wood, lime land -

18 28 75

hard wood land

17 28 75

hard wood land -



Mixed Timber

96

stony -

This land is stony and broken in part
but fit for settlement, the soil appears
good. especially in the low lands -

88.45 W	16	27	50	Lake	-97-
		28	75	Corner in Lake - hard wood land -	
	15	19	00	Creek	
		20	00	ascending Rocky Mountain	
		26	00	Top of Sea	
		28	75	Mutton Timber -	
	14	19	00	Second Mountain principally hard wood	
		26	00	Lake	
		28	75	Corner in Lake	
	13	28	75	hard wood uneven land stony	
	12	28	75	— — — — —	
	11	20	00	Lake	
		28	75	Corner in Lake	
	10	26	00	end of Lake	
		28	75	hard wood	

land

Hard wood land with a little green
timber - some large pine on the
mountain

98

This land is generally rough and
uneven, the valleys are good soil
Mountains not very steep, but stoney
the whole will form papable sitting
Land —

W 88. 45 W

9 28 75

8 28 75

7 6 00
28 75

6 28 75

5 28 75

4 28 75

3 28 75

2 28 75

20 50

28 75

- Row. 9 -
hard wood land level and good

Creek N. 10 links wide

hard wood level land some grass

apexed Mountain

Top of high Mountain

River Gattens.

in River

hard wood

100

Timber -

This land is rough and stony
but fit for Settlements —

N 88.45 W E

2

28

75

1

28

75

}

good hard wood land a little uneven
Planted Pock and raised a large pile

Finished the Survey of Wakefield on

Certifies that the whole of
the Township of Wakefield
has been done according as stated
in this Field Book -

John Burrows
Sr. Surveyor

22

John Burrows
Sr. P. Surveyor

By Town

22 Nov. 1835

General Observations. 102

and Rocky —

4-stones on NW Corner of Wakefield —

the 15 Nov. 1835 —

Note. Before commencing the survey, I found the west side line of Hull to be $N 1^{\circ} 15' E$ Mag^l at this bearing I ran the $W \& E$ side line of Wakefield, and having found the bearing of the North line of Hull $S 88^{\circ} 45' E$ I run the N line of Wakefield the same, this I conceived to be proper as the N line of Wakefield is a prolongation of the line of Hull —

Wm Burrows
D. S. Burrows

Received in full
of the sum of
Twenty five dollars
the 25th November 1835

INDEX

Pages.

Ligne de front - du 1^{er} rang.

1-9

" " " " 2^e "

10-17

" " " " 3^e "

17-25

" " " " 4^e "

25-35

" " " " 5^e "

35-42

" " " " 6^e "

43-47

" " " " 7^e "

47-54

" " " " 8^e "

55-64

" " " " 9^e "

65-75

INDEX: A SUIVRE Pour Rg X-XI
 Lg. EXT. EST JOUET, à la fin de chaque rang

V-14

